



Date: August 25, 2014

To: HSA Executive Staff

From: Tiffany Torrevillas; Dan Kelly

Re: Demographics of Population Below 200% Federal Poverty Level in San Francisco by both Segmented and Cumulative Groupings

Poverty is not uniform. People living in deep poverty may have different circumstances and needs than the working poor, and SF-HSA may need different strategies for different groups. The accompanying tables and charts segment San Francisco’s low-income populations into four groups:

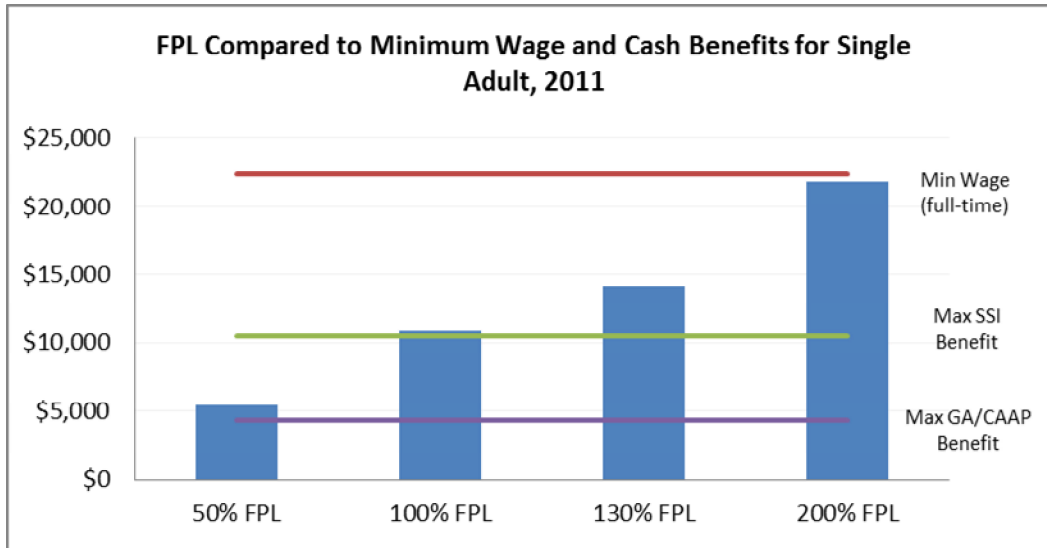
1. Deep poverty – 0 - 49% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL);
2. 50 – 99% of FPL;
3. 100-129% FPL (eligibility ceiling for SNAP); and
4. 130 – 199% FPL (loosely, the working poor).

This analysis uses 2011 data from the 5-Year American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Census Bureau. The Census Bureau administers the ACS on a yearly basis, collecting information on a wide range of variables, including demographics and socioeconomic characteristics. The five-year ACS incorporates annual surveys from 2007 to 2011 to create a larger, more reliable sample size, useful for identifying broad, emerging patterns in population.

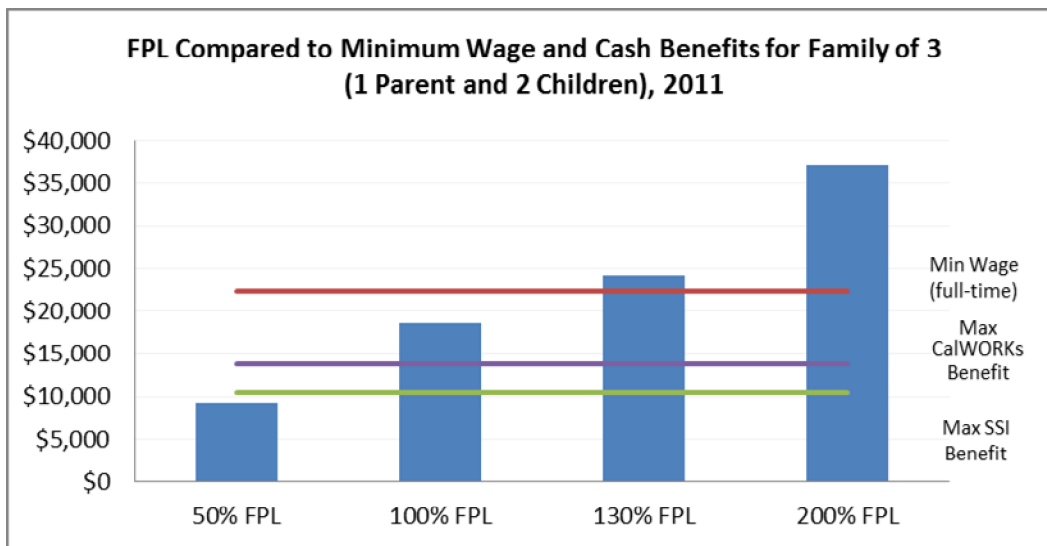
The table below details the thresholds for different levels of poverty. Single adults are distinguished from families as the two have different FPL thresholds, are eligible for different benefits, and require different outreach strategies. Authors such as Peter Edelman have suggested 200% of FPL as a level of “basic adequacy,” the amount of income necessary to allow for a decent life.¹ A family of three living at 200% of FPL in a city as expensive as San Francisco, even with rent control, is bound to be highly stressed.

FPL Translations, 2011		
FPL	Single Adult	Family of 3
50%	\$5,445	\$9,265
100%	\$10,890	\$18,530
130%	\$14,157	\$24,089
200%	\$21,780	\$37,060
<i>Source:</i> http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/11poverty.shtml		

Please note that the ACS information on income does not include non-cash benefits like SNAP, child care subsidies, or housing vouchers that can be crucial in raising a family’s standard of living. It uses a single framework, the Federal Poverty Level. Also, some groups are known to be underrepresented in the census, including homeless persons and low-income immigrants. The charts below place the poverty thresholds within the context of public cash assistance, illustrating that General Assistance does not raise a single adult above the 50% FPL threshold, and that SSI is just at 100% FPL. A full-time, minimum wage job based on the San Francisco rate of \$10.74, however, lifts a single adult just above 200% of the federal poverty level.



For families, the challenge is more steep. The cash assistance that is available is not enough to raise them above the 100% level of poverty, and even a job at San Francisco’s minimum wage leaves a single-parent family of three far below a level of basic adequacy.



Select Findings

The charts and tables that follow are divided into two sets. The first groups different segments of low-income persons exclusively of each other. Persons in the 0 – 49% FPL segment, for example, are excluded from the 50 – 99% segment. Keeping the segments separate is helpful for understanding differences between the groups.

In the second set of charts and tables, the groups are cumulative. Persons in the 0 – 49% and 50-99% range are included in the <100% FPL group, and each group is rolled up into the next. These cumulative groupings are helpful for understanding the scale and reach of poverty.

Over 218,000 persons in San Francisco (28% of the total population) are living below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (see Table 1-C). The smallest group of low-income persons is the deeply poor, and each group upward is successively larger, with the biggest group of low-income persons being the working poor (Chart 1-C; Table 1-S).

Some other findings from the tables:

Ethnicity

- ❖ Asian Pacific Islanders are the single largest group of low-income persons, by far. In every segment but one, the deeply poor, they are the largest group, and among the deeply poor, they are a close second (see Table 3–S). In every segment of poverty, Asian Pacific Islanders comprise large proportions of children, adults, and seniors (see Tables 7-S, 10-S, 13-S, and 16-S). This is consistent with their proportion in the broader population (see Table 3-C.)
- ❖ African Americans are not a large proportion of the poor, but in comparison with their overall population are overrepresented (Table 3-C). In contrast to other racial and ethnic groups, African Americans have more persons living in deep poverty than are working poor (3-S).
- ❖ Latinos are slightly more likely to be poor, but are most overrepresented amongst the working poor (Table 4-C & 3-S).
- ❖ Whites are less likely to be poor, but are the single largest group of deeply poor persons. They are less likely than other groups to be among the working poor (Table 3-C). If whites are working they are more likely to make an adequate amount of money, but a sizable subgroup is exposed to those factors that lead to deep poverty.

Families

- ❖ Thirty two percent of all San Francisco’s children live below 200% FPL (Table 6-C). About 6,500 children are living in destitution, below the 50% FPL threshold (Table 5-C).
- ❖ The ad hoc table below illustrates that while the largest group of low-income households with children are in the segment of the working poor, they are large substantial proportion of each group.

Own Child Present in Household Among Low-Income Adults, by Federal Poverty Level (2011)

Age Group	Child Present		Total
	#	%	
50% FPL	4,647	13.3%	34,891
100% FPL	11,344	17.8%	63,604
130% FPL	17,399	20.5%	84,834
200% FPL	32,796	24.5%	133,861
Total	66,186	20.9%	317,190

Source: 2011 5-Year ACS

Gender

- ❖ In every segment, women are slightly more likely to be poor, and the difference is most pronounced amongst the deeply poor (see Table 2-S). Most deeply poor women are living alone or apart from any other family members - 61%. A large subgroup is attending school and living off-campus - 46%.

Seniors

- ❖ Persons age 60 and over are more likely to be poor. Though they form just 19% of the city's total population, the proportion of the city's older population that is poor is 34%. They are less likely to be among the destitute, presumably because of access to SSI and Social Security, but are overrepresented in every other low-income group (Table 5-S and 5-C).
- ❖ Older women are much more likely than older men to be low-income, forming the largest proportion of seniors in every segment of poverty (see Tables 8-S, 11-S, 14-S, and 17-S).

Working Age Adults (18-59)

- ❖ Twenty five percent of the city's working age adults live under 200% FPL (Table 6-C).
- ❖ Working age adults are much more likely to be among the deeply poor, forming 75% of that group (Table 5-C).
- ❖ The largest group of low-income working age adults are white (36%), followed by Asian Pacific Islanders (29%), although overall whites are less represented amongst the working poor (Tables 9-S, 12-S, 15-S, and 3-S).

ⁱ Edelman, Peter, *So Rich, So Poor: Why It's So Hard to End Poverty in America* (New York: the New Press, 2013).

Demographics of Population Below 200% Federal Poverty Level in San Francisco by Segmented Groups, 2011

Table 1-S

Poverty Level	# in Poverty	% of Total SF Population
0-49% FPL	46,512	6%
50-99% FPL	48,391	6%
100-129% FPL	39,234	5%
130-199% FPL	84,706	11%

Source: 2011 5-Year ACS (IPUMS Sample)

Notes:

Total SF Population: 794,639
 Total SF Population of Which Poverty was Determined (used for % of total estimate): 785,764
 Age groups:
 Children: 0-17
 Adults: 18-59
 Seniors: 60+

Table 2-S

Sex (Horizontal Percents)	Male		Female		Total
	#	%	#	%	#
0-49% FPL	21,961	47%	24,551	53%	46,512
50-99% FPL	22,353	46%	26,038	54%	48,391
100-129% FPL	19,004	48%	20,230	52%	39,234
130-199% FPL	41,090	49%	43,616	51%	84,706

Table 3-S

Race (Vertical Percents)	0-49% FPL		50-99% FPL		100-129% FPL		130-199% FPL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
White	15,314	33%	13,797	29%	10,830	28%	22,548	27%
Latino	7,991	17%	8,518	18%	7,986	20%	20,131	24%
API	13,823	30%	18,617	38%	15,803	40%	34,020	40%
African-American	6,629	14%	5,979	12%	3,027	8%	6,239	7%
Other	2,407	5%	1,227	3%	1,542	4%	1,598	2%
Native American	348	1%	253	1%	46	0.1%	170	0.2%
Total	46,512	100%	48,391	100%	39,234	100%	84,706	100%

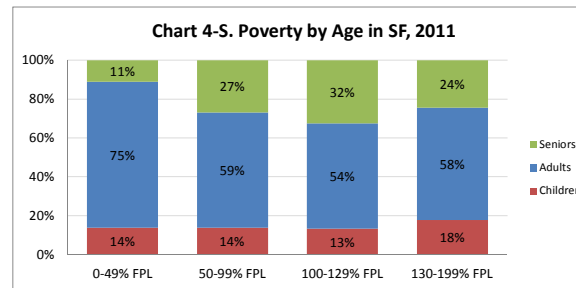
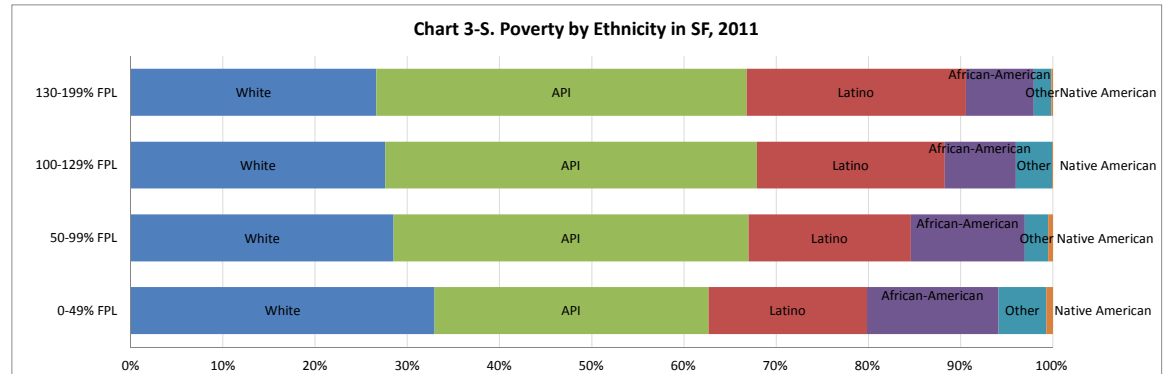
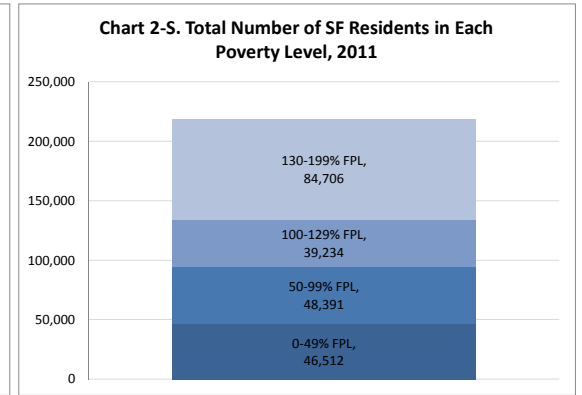
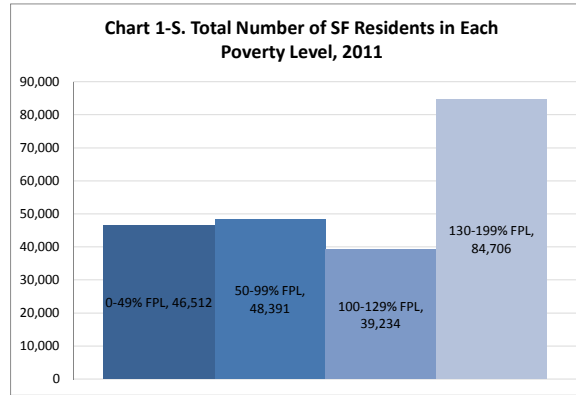
Table 4-S

Race (Horizontal Percents)	0-49% FPL		50-99% FPL		100-129% FPL		130-199% FPL		Total Population*
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#
White	15,314	5%	13,797	4%	10,830	3%	22,548	7%	328,775
API	13,823	5%	18,617	7%	15,803	6%	34,020	13%	267,222
Latino	7,991	7%	8,518	7%	7,986	7%	20,131	17%	116,605
African-American	6,629	15%	5,979	13%	3,027	7%	6,239	14%	44,994
Other	2,407	9%	1,227	5%	1,542	6%	1,598	6%	26,344
Native American	348	19%	253	14%	46	3%	170	9%	1,824

Table 5-S

Age (Vertical Percents)	0-49% FPL		50-99% FPL		100-129% FPL		130-199% FPL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Children	6,465	14%	6,725	14%	5,270	13%	15,095	18%
Adults	34,891	75%	28,713	59%	21,230	54%	49,027	58%
Seniors	5,156	11%	12,953	27%	12,734	32%	20,584	24%
Total	46,512	100%	48,391	100%	39,234	100%	84,706	100%

*Using total population of which poverty was determined. The Census Bureau determines poverty status for all persons except:
 -Institutionalized persons
 -Persons in military group quarters
 -Persons in college dormitories
 -Unrelated individuals under 15 years old
 These groups are also excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.



Demographics of Population 0-49% of Federal Poverty Level in San Francisco by Segmented Groups, 2011

Table 6-S

Race of Persons 0-49% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
White	699	11%	12,709	36%	1,906	37%
API	1,593	25%	10,005	29%	2,225	43%
Latino	1,705	26%	5,703	16%	583	11%
African American	1,808	28%	4,455	13%	366	7%
Other	613	9%	1,746	5%	48	1%
Native American	47	1%	273	1%	28	1%
Total	6,465	100%	34,891	100%	5,156	100%

Table 7-S

Race of Persons 0-49% FPL (Horizontal Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+		Total
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
White	699	5%	12,709	83%	1,906	12%	15,314
API	1,593	12%	10,005	72%	2,225	16%	13,823
Latino	1,705	21%	5,703	71%	583	7%	7,991
African American	1,808	27%	4,455	67%	366	6%	6,629
Other	613	25%	1,746	73%	48	2%	2,407
Native American	47	14%	273	78%	28	8%	348

Table 8-S

Sex of Persons 0-49% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	2,854	44%	17,162	49%	1,945	38%
Female	3,611	56%	17,729	51%	3,211	62%
Total	6,465	100%	34,891	100%	5,156	100%

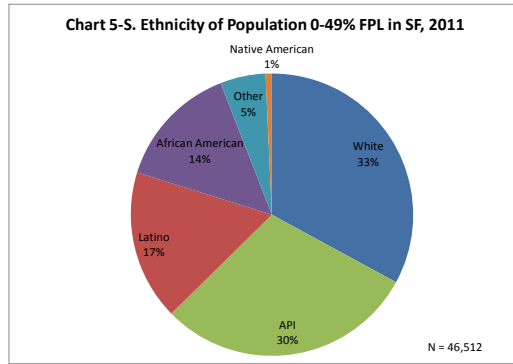
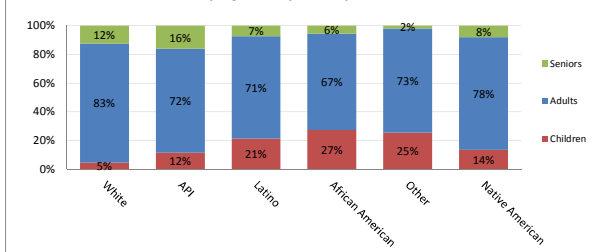
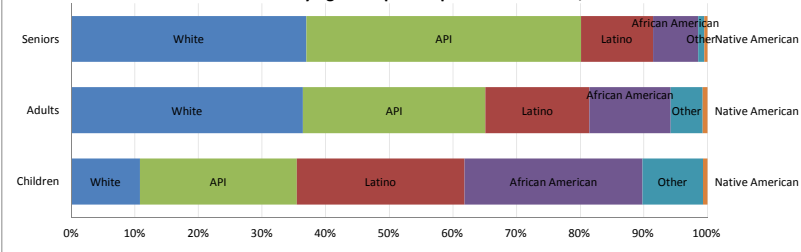


Chart 6-S. Race by Age Group for Population 0-49% FPL, 2011



Source: 2011 5-Year ACS (IPUMS Sample)

Chart 7-S. Race by Age Group for Population 0-49% FPL, 2011



Demographics of Population 50-99% of Federal Poverty Level in San Francisco by Segmented Groups, 2011

Table 9-S

Race of Persons 50-99% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
White	282	4%	10,062	35%	3,453	27%
API	3,088	46%	8,886	31%	6,643	51%
Latino	2,030	30%	5,323	19%	1,165	9%
African American	1,008	15%	3,421	12%	1,550	12%
Other	295	4%	809	3%	123	1%
Native American	22	0.3%	212	1%	19	0.1%
Total	6,725	100%	28,713	100%	12,953	100%

Table 10-S

Race of Persons 50-99% FPL (Horizontal Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+		Total
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
White	282	2%	10,062	73%	3,453	25%	13,797
API	3,088	17%	8,886	48%	6,643	36%	18,617
Latino	2,030	24%	5,323	62%	1,165	14%	8,518
African American	1,008	17%	3,421	57%	1,550	26%	5,979
Other	295	24%	809	66%	123	10%	1,227
Native American	22	9%	212	84%	19	8%	253

Table 11-S

Sex of Persons 50-99% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	3,242	48%	14,694	51%	4,417	34%
Female	3,483	52%	14,019	49%	8,536	66%
Total	6,725	100%	28,713	100%	12,953	100%

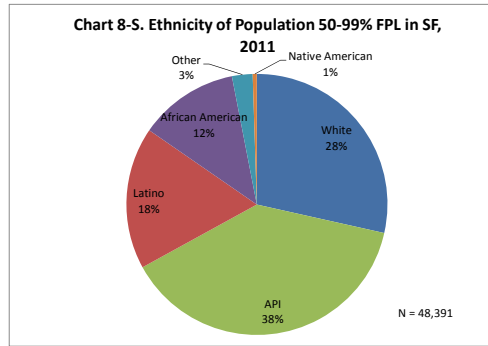
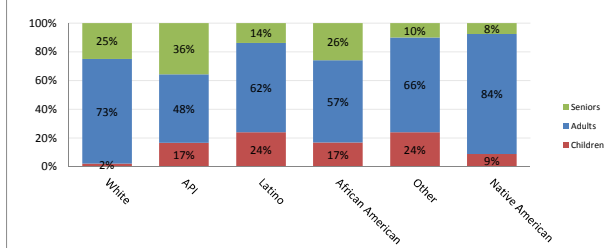
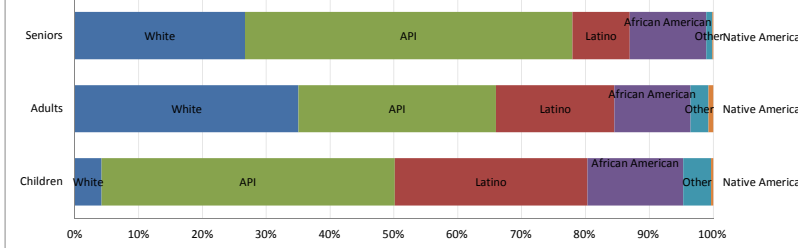


Chart 9-S. Race by Age Group for Population 50-99% FPL, 2011



Source: 2011 5-Year ACS (IPUMS Sample)

Chart 10-S. Race by Age Group for Population 50-99% FPL, 2011



Demographics of Population 100-129% of Federal Poverty Level in San Francisco by Segmented Groups, 2011

Table 12-S

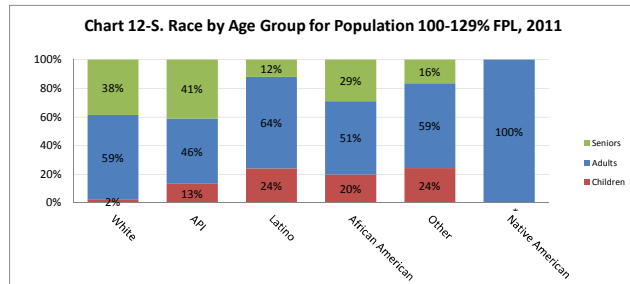
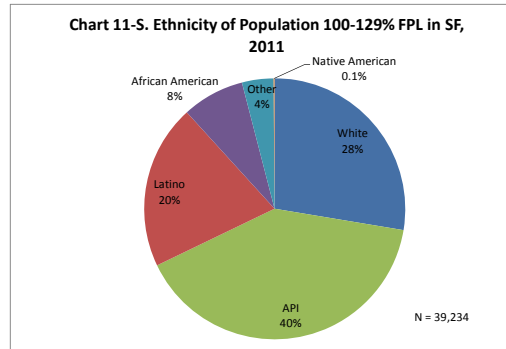
Race of Persons 100-129% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
White	249	5%	6,416	30%	4,165	33%
API	2,120	40%	7,195	34%	6,488	51%
Latino	1,922	36%	5,108	24%	956	8%
African American	602	11%	1,552	7%	873	7%
Other	377	7%	913	4%	252	2%
Native American	0	0.0%	46	0.2%	0	0.0%
Total	5,270	100%	21,230	100%	12,734	100%

Table 13-S

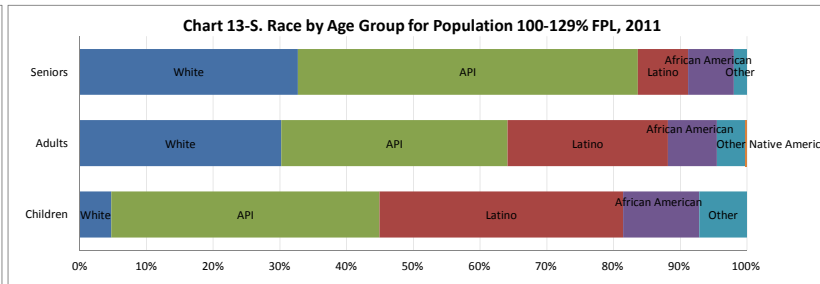
Race of Persons 100-129% FPL (Horizontal Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+		Total
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
White	249	2%	6,416	59%	4,165	38%	10,830
API	2,120	13%	7,195	46%	6,488	41%	15,803
Latino	1,922	24%	5,108	64%	956	12%	7,986
African American	602	20%	1,552	51%	873	29%	3,027
Other	377	24%	913	59%	252	16%	1,542
Native American	0	0.0%	46	100%	0	0.0%	46

Table 14-S

Sex of Persons 100-129% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	2,490	47%	10,929	51%	5,585	44%
Female	2,780	53%	10,301	49%	7,149	56%
Total	5,270	100%	21,230	100%	12,734	100%



Source: 2011 5-Year ACS (IPUMS Sample)



Demographics of Population 130-199% of Federal Poverty Level in San Francisco by Segmented Groups, 2011

Table 15-S

Race of Persons 130-199% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
White	1,425	9%	14,183	29%	6,940	34%
API	6,145	41%	17,856	36%	10,019	49%
Latino	5,733	38%	12,606	26%	1,792	9%
African American	1,409	9%	3,207	7%	1,623	8%
Other	363	2%	1,071	2%	164	1%
Native American	20	0.1%	104	0.2%	46	0.2%
Total	15,095	100%	49,027	100%	20,584	100%

Table 16-S

Race of Persons 130-199% FPL (Horizontal Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+		Total
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
White	1,425	6%	14,183	63%	6,940	31%	22,548
API	6,145	18%	17,856	52%	10,019	29%	34,020
Latino	5,733	28%	12,606	63%	1,792	9%	20,131
African American	1,409	23%	3,207	51%	1,623	26%	6,239
Other	363	23%	1,071	67%	164	10%	1,598
Native American	20	12%	104	61%	46	27%	170

Table 17-S

Sex of Persons 130-199% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	7,663	51%	24,359	50%	9,068	44%
Female	7,432	49%	24,668	50%	11,516	56%
Total	15,095	100%	49,027	100%	20,584	100%

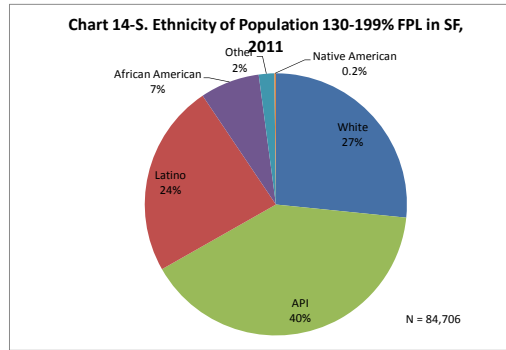
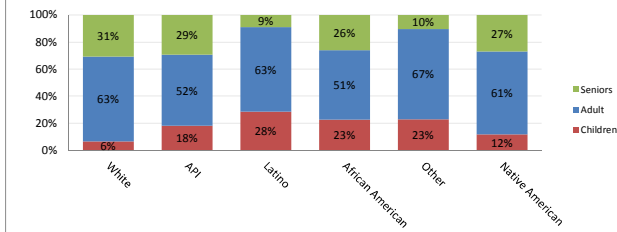
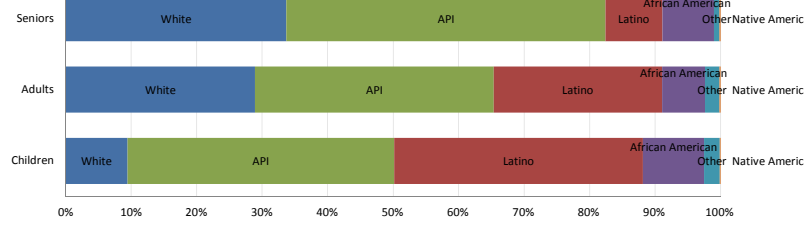


Chart 15-S. Race by Age Group for Population 130-199% FPL, 2011



Source: 2011 5-Year ACS (IPUMS Sample)

Chart 16-S. Race by Age Group for Population 130-199% FPL, 2011



Demographics of Population Below 200% Federal Poverty Level in San Francisco by Cumulative Groups, 2011

Table 1-C

Poverty Level	# in Poverty	% of Total SF Population
<50% FPL	46,512	6%
<100% FPL	94,903	12%
<130% FPL	134,137	17%
<200% FPL	218,843	28%

Source: 2011 5-Year ACS (IPUMS Sample)

Notes:

Total SF Population: 794,639

Total SF Population of Which Poverty was

Determined (used for % of total estimate):

785,764

Age groups:

Children: 0-17

Adults: 18-59

Seniors: 60+

Table 2-C

Sex (Horizontal Percents)	Male		Female		Total #
	#	%	#	%	
<50% FPL	21,961	47%	24,551	53%	46,512
<100% FPL	44,314	47%	50,589	53%	94,903
<130% FPL	63,318	47%	70,819	53%	134,137
<200% FPL	104,408	48%	114,435	52%	218,843

Table 3-C

Race (Vertical Percents)	<50% FPL		<100% FPL		<130% FPL		<200% FPL		Total Population*	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
White	15,314	33%	29,111	31%	39,941	30%	62,489	29%	328,775	42%
API	13,823	30%	32,440	34%	48,243	36%	82,263	38%	267,222	34%
Latino	7,991	17%	16,509	17%	24,495	18%	44,626	20%	116,605	15%
African American	6,629	14%	12,608	13%	15,635	12%	21,874	10%	44,994	6%
Other	2,407	5%	3,634	4%	5,176	4%	6,774	3%	26,344	3%
Native American	348	1%	601	1%	647	0.5%	817	0.4%	1,824	0.2%
Total	46,512	100%	94,903	100%	134,137	100%	218,843	100%	785,764	100%

Table 4-C

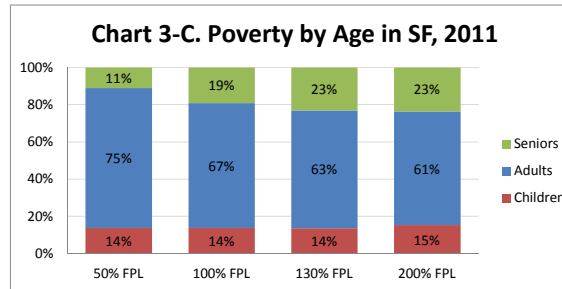
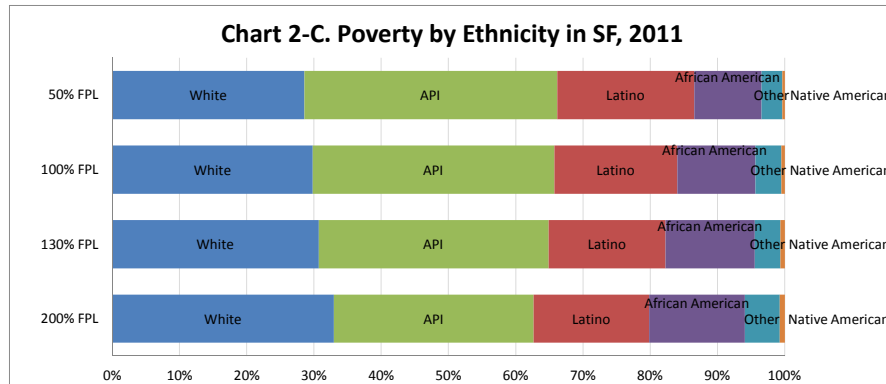
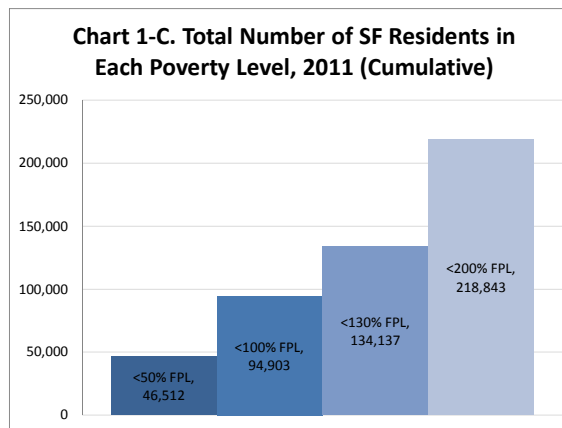
Race (Horizontal Percents)	<50% FPL		<100% FPL		<130% FPL		<200% FPL		Total Population*	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
API	13,823	5%	32,440	12%	48,243	18%	82,489	23%	267,222	13%
White	15,314	5%	29,111	9%	39,941	12%	62,263	25%	328,775	19%
Latino	7,991	7%	16,509	14%	24,495	21%	44,626	38%	116,605	23%
African American	6,629	15%	12,608	28%	15,635	35%	21,874	49%	44,994	67%
Other	2,407	9%	3,634	14%	5,176	20%	6,774	26%	26,344	19%
Native American	348	19%	601	33%	647	35%	817	45%	1,824	100%

Table 5-C

Age (Vertical Percents)	<50% FPL		<100% FPL		<130% FPL		<200% FPL		Total Population*	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Children	6,465	14%	13,190	14%	18,460	14%	33,555	15%	105,962	13%
Adults	34,891	75%	63,604	67%	84,834	63%	133,861	61%	528,694	67%
Seniors	5,156	11%	18,109	19%	30,843	23%	51,427	23%	151,108	19%
Total	46,512	100%	94,903	100%	134,137	100%	218,843	100%	785,764	100%

Table 6-C

Age (Horizontal Percents)	<50% FPL		<100% FPL		<130% FPL		<200% FPL		Total Population*	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Children	6,465	6%	13,190	12%	18,460	17%	33,555	32%	105,962	13%
Adults	34,891	7%	63,604	12%	84,834	16%	133,861	25%	528,694	67%
Seniors	5,156	3%	18,109	12%	30,843	20%	51,427	34%	151,108	19%



*Using total population of which poverty was determined. The Census Bureau determines poverty status for all persons except:

- Institutionalized persons
- Persons in military group quarters
- Persons in college dormitories
- Unrelated individuals under 15 years old

These groups are also excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Demographics of Population Below 50% Federal Poverty Level in San Francisco by **Cumulative Groups**, 2011

Table 7-C

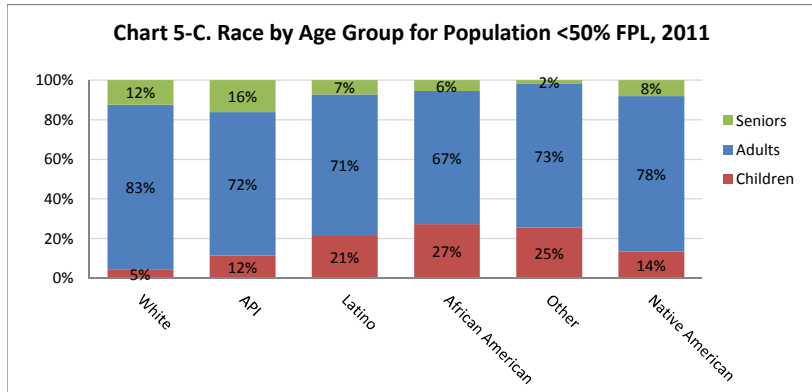
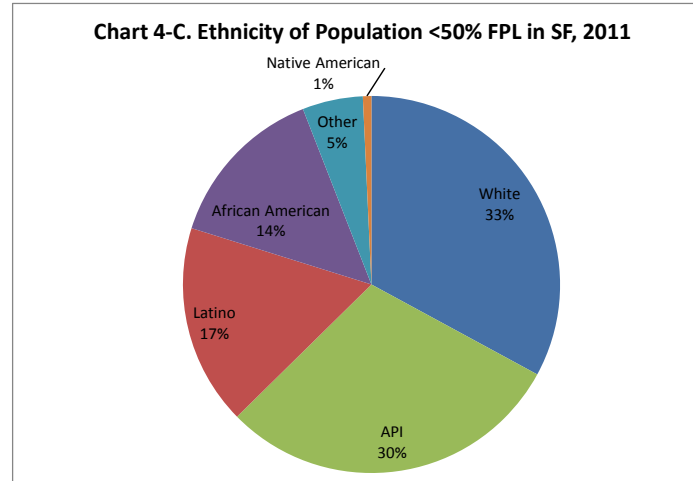
Race of Person <50% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
White	699	11%	12,709	36%	1,906	37%
API	1,593	25%	10,005	29%	2,225	43%
Latino	1,705	26%	5,703	16%	583	11%
African American	1,808	28%	4,455	13%	366	7%
Other	613	9%	1,746	5%	48	1%
Native American	47	1%	273	1%	28	1%
Total	6,465	100%	34,891	100%	5,156	100%

Table 8-C

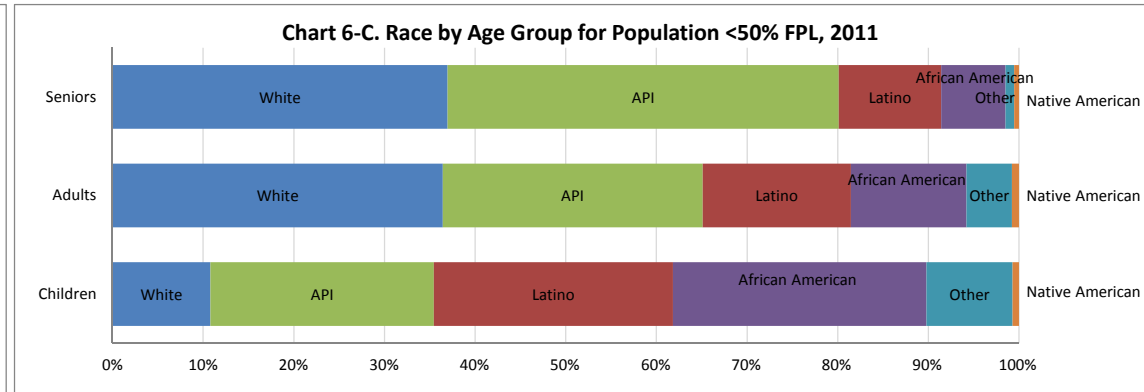
Race of Person <50% FPL (Horizontal Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+		Total #
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
White	699	5%	12,709	83%	1,906	12%	15,314
API	1,593	12%	10,005	72%	2,225	16%	13,823
Latino	1,705	21%	5,703	71%	583	7%	7,991
African American	1,808	27%	4,455	67%	366	6%	6,629
Other	613	25%	1,746	73%	48	2%	2,407
Native American	47	14%	273	78%	28	8%	348

Table 9-C

Sex of Person <50% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	2,854	44%	17,162	49%	1,945	38%
Female	3,611	56%	17,729	51%	3,211	62%
Total	6,465	100%	34,891	100%	5,156	100%



Source: 2011 5-Year ACS (IPUMS Sample)



Demographics of Population Below 100% Federal Poverty Level in San Francisco by **Cumulative Groups**, 2011

Table 10-C

Race of Person <100% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
White	981	7%	22,771	36%	5,359	30%
API	4,681	35%	18,891	30%	8,868	49%
Latino	3,735	28%	11,026	17%	1,748	10%
African American	2,816	21%	7,876	12%	1,916	11%
Other	908	7%	2,555	4%	171	1%
Native American	69	1%	485	1%	47	0.3%
Total	13,190	100%	63,604	100%	18,109	100%

Table 11-C

Race of Person <100% FPL (Horizontal Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+		Total #
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
White	981	3%	22,771	78%	5,359	18%	29,111
API	4,681	14%	18,891	58%	8,868	27%	32,440
Latino	3,735	23%	11,026	67%	1,748	11%	16,509
African American	2,816	22%	7,876	62%	1,916	15%	12,608
Other	908	25%	2,555	70%	171	5%	3,634
Native American	69	11%	485	81%	47	8%	601

Table 12-C

Sex of Persons <100% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	6,096	46%	31,856	50%	6,362	35%
Female	7,094	54%	31,748	50%	11,747	65%
Total	13,190	100%	63,604	100%	18,109	100%

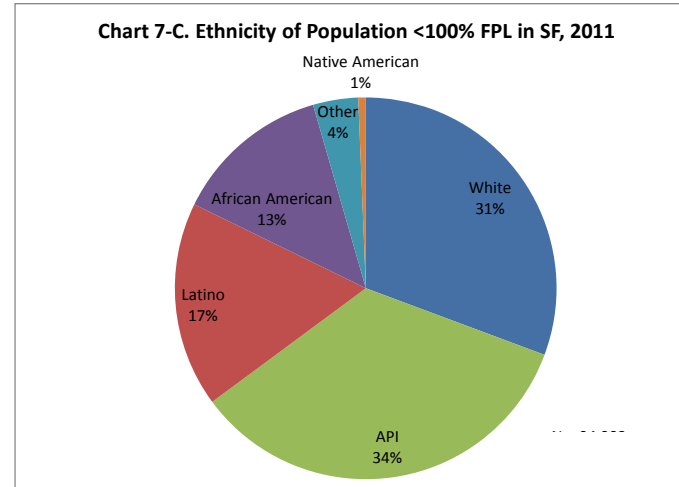


Chart 8-C. Race by Age Group for Population <100% FPL, 2011

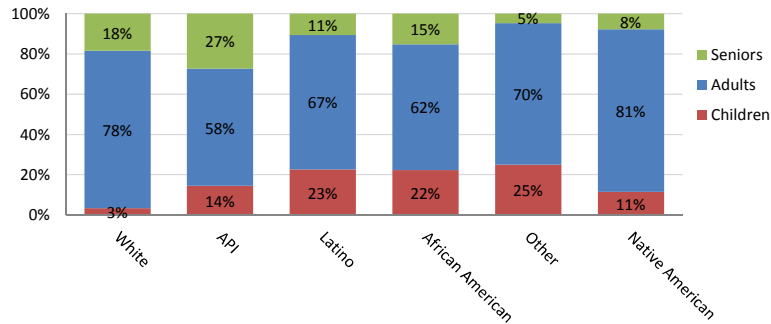
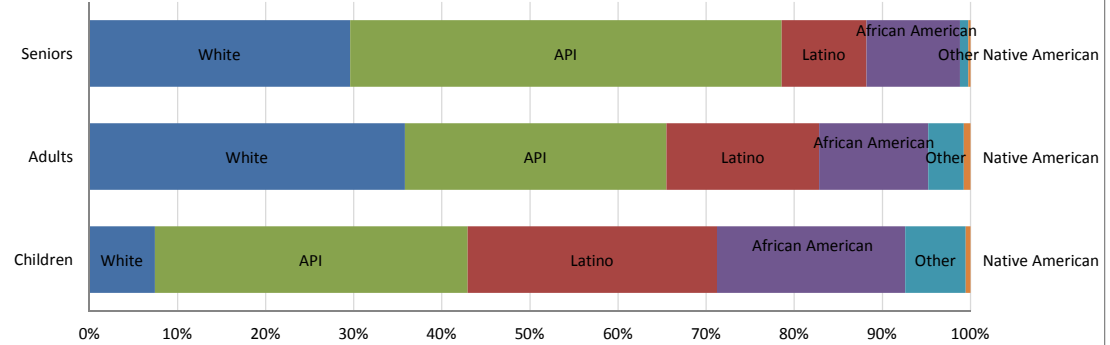


Chart 9-C. Race by Age Group for Population <100% FPL, 2011



Source: 2011 5-Year ACS (IPUMS Sample)

Demographics of Population Below 130% Federal Poverty Level in San Francisco by **Cumulative Groups**, 2011

Table 13-C

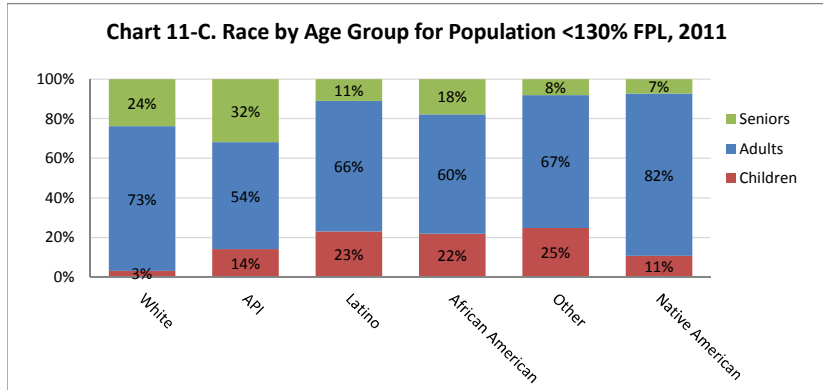
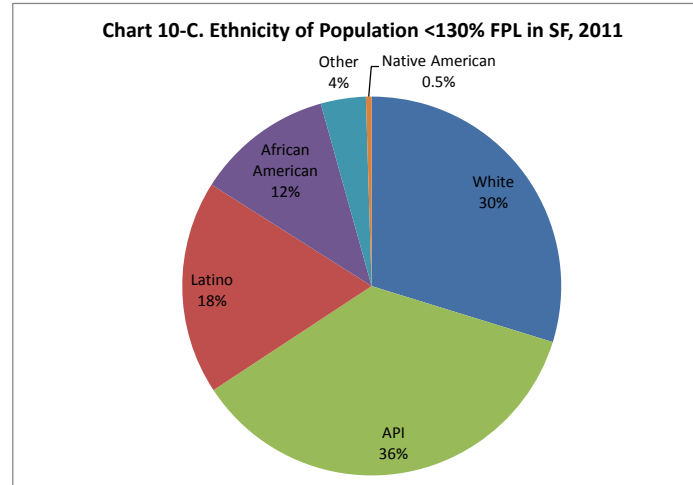
Race of Person <130% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
White	1,230	7%	29,187	34%	9,524	31%
API	6,801	37%	26,086	31%	15,356	50%
Latino	5,657	31%	16,134	19%	2,704	9%
African American	3,418	19%	9,428	11%	2,789	9%
Other	1,285	7%	3,468	4%	423	1%
Native American	69	0.4%	531	1%	47	0.2%
Total	18,460	100%	84,834	100%	30,843	100%

Table 14-C

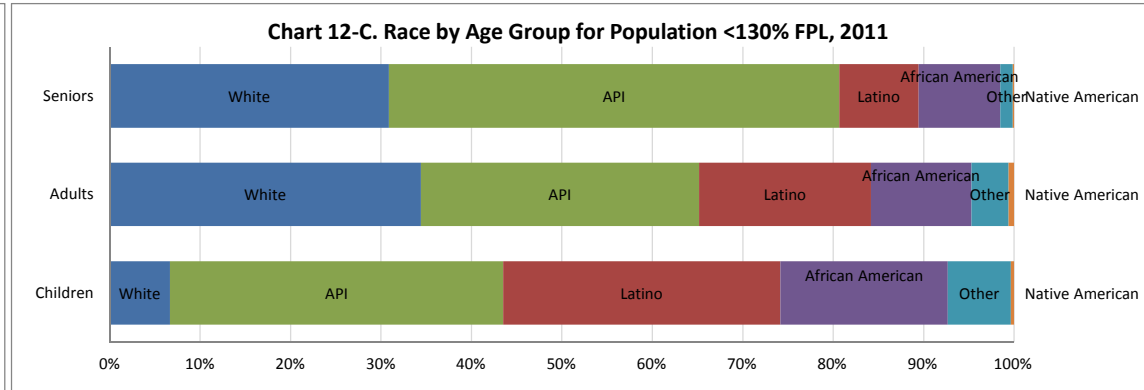
Race of Person <130% FPL (Horizontal Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+		Total #
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
White	1,230	3%	29,187	73%	9,524	24%	39,941
API	6,801	14%	26,086	54%	15,356	32%	48,243
Latino	5,657	23%	16,134	66%	2,704	11%	24,495
African American	3,418	22%	9,428	60%	2,789	18%	15,635
Other	1,285	25%	3,468	67%	423	8%	5,176
Native American	69	11%	531	82%	47	7%	647

Table 15-C

Sex of Persons <130% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	8,586	47%	42,785	50%	11,947	39%
Female	9,874	53%	42,049	50%	18,896	61%
Total	18,460	100%	84,834	100%	30,843	100%



Source: 2011 5-Year ACS (IPUMS Sample)



Demographics of Population Below 200% Federal Poverty Level in San Francisco by **Cumulative Groups**, 2011

Table 16-C

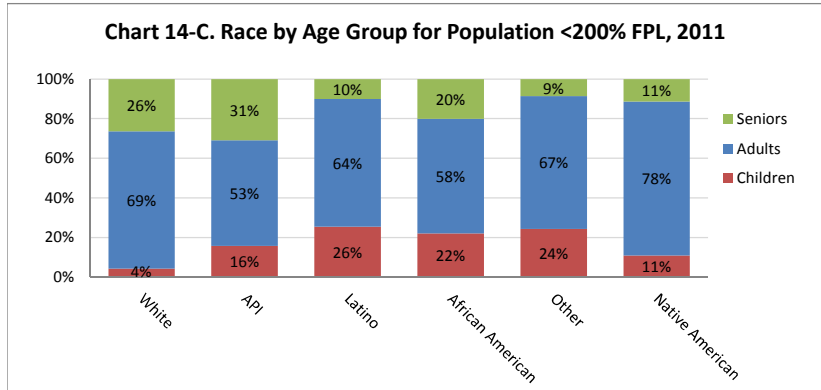
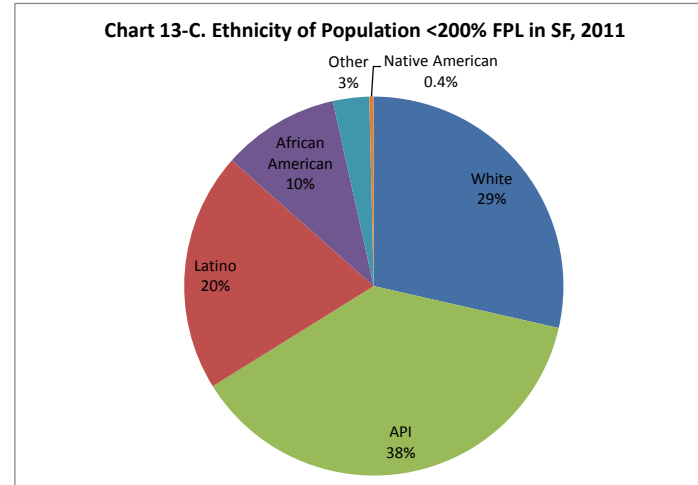
Race of Person <200% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
White	2,655	8%	43,370	32%	16,464	32%
API	12,946	39%	43,942	33%	25,375	49%
Latino	11,390	34%	28,740	21%	4,496	9%
African American	4,827	14%	12,635	9%	4,412	9%
Other	1,648	5%	4,539	3%	587	1%
Native American	89	0.3%	635	0%	93	0.2%
Total	33,555	100%	133,861	100%	51,427	100%

Table 17-C

Race of Person <200% FPL (Horizontal Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+		Total #
	#	%	#	%	#	%	
White	2,655	4%	43,370	69%	16,464	26%	62,489
API	12,946	16%	43,942	53%	25,375	31%	82,263
Latino	11,390	26%	28,740	64%	4,496	10%	44,626
African American	4,827	22%	12,635	58%	4,412	20%	21,874
Other	1,648	24%	4,539	67%	587	9%	6,774
Native American	89	11%	635	78%	93	11%	817

Table 18-C

Sex of Persons <200% FPL (Vertical Percents)	Age 0-17		Age 18-59		Age 60+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Male	16,249	48%	67,144	50%	21,015	41%
Female	17,306	52%	66,717	50%	30,412	59%
Total	33,555	100%	133,861	100%	51,427	100%



Source: 2011 5-Year ACS (IPUMS Sample)

